

RPAS Integration in SESAR SESAR JU's vision towards the ATM Master Plan and SRIA

Nil Agacdiken, SESAR JU Programme Manager RPAS and AI in Aviation, Rome, 3-4 Nov 2022



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RPAS Integration in SESAR 2020 ATM MP





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RPAS developments in SESAR 2020 Wave 2

➢ IR Project PJ.13

- **RPAS Accommodation Solution 115** =>V3
- **RPAS Safety Net Solution 111**
- **RPAS Integration Solution 117**

ER4 Projects

- URClearED
- **INVIRCAT**
- SAFELAND



Standards (EUROCAE/RTCA) **ICAO RPAS Panel** RTCA



=>V3

=>V2







- SESAR solution 115 for RPAS accommodation at the end of Wave 2:
 - Positive safety case for accommodation for RPAS without a safety net
 - RPAS can be managed as a manned aircraft, at the expense of some 个ATCO workload (e.g. due to latency and other RPAS specificities)
 - V3 Maturity Gate in Dec 2022
- SESAR solution 111 is in good progress in the validation for the two CA options, ACAS Xu and EUDAAS
 - Solution to ensure interoperability between both technical solutions
 - RWC for Situational Awareness under development
 - V3 Maturity gate in Q1 2023
- SESAR solution 117 work ongoing for the longer term concepts
 - Validations not all completed
 - V2 Maturity gate Q1 2023









Progress so far in SESAR Wave 2

- URClearED
 - completed successfully V1/TRL2 MG 22 Sep
 - a clear concept was proposed with the potential benefits of RPAS accessibility and safety with no negative impact on human performance
- ➢ INVIRCAT
 - completed successfully V1/TRL2 MG 23 Sep
 - shall continue its development in follow-up industrial research activities
 - identified standardisation needs for the handover of control between Remote Pilots (RPS).
- SAFELAND completed successfully TRL2 MG 13 Oct
 - completed successfully V1/TRL2 MG 23 Sep
 - shall continue its development in follow-up industrial research activities









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- > Full RPAS integration in TMA and surface operations
- ATM-U-space interaction
- Customized operational procedure regarding the use of the RWC in the airspace classes D-G
- Incapacitation detection
- Transition period from nominal SPO case (on-board pilot in control) and incapacitation confirmation.
- Role of the cabin crew
- Ground Station
- Social Aspects
- ▶





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SESAR 3 JU a new instrument to implement the vision

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Accelerate through research & innovation the delivery of an inclusive, resilient & sustainable Digital European Sky



50+ founding members representing entire aviation value chain (incl. new entrants)



- Horizon Europe EUR 600 million
- Eurocontrol up to EUR 500 million (in-kind & financial contributions)
- Industry EUR 500 million minimum (in-kind & financial contributions)

Additional funds via Connecting Europe Facility (in coordination with CINEA) to the value of at least EUR 200 million. EUROPEAN PARTNERSHIP



SESAR 3 Work Programmes

- Establishes the framework for the definition, planning and execution of the SESAR 3 JU operations <u>from 2021 to 2031</u>;
- Defines the overall lifecycle of the R&I programme;
- Defines the main principles for budget allocation.

- Outlines the scope of R&I activities to be performed in 2022 & 2023;
- Defines the Calls Conditions and Technical Content:
 - Annex II section 2.1 : Call HORIZON-SESAR-2022-DES-ER-01
 - Annex II section 2.2 : Call HORIZON-SESAR-2022-DES-IR-01



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WORK

SESAR 3 Innovation Pipeline



Research focused on the target maturity level



Sesarch and innovation flagships







SRIA Air-Ground Integration road map



Vision

Advances in technologies and capabilities for new unmanned aerial vehicles will pave the way for higher levels of airborne automation, enabled by the development of a framework for the Integration and management of drones alongside manned aviation operations.

Airframes for commercial passenger transport will move from the current large aircraft with two crew members to a single crew member in the cockpit (single-pilot operations - SPO), paving the way for fully autonomous

TBO concept will enable airspace users to operate their preferred trajectory from gate to gate, in order to satisfy their needs, through 4D trajectory optimisation during the planning and execution phases. By optimising aircraft trajectories TBO will bring increased predictability, enabling a reduction in buffers and optimisation, and support greater fuel efficiency. Its benefits will be further increased when combined with solutions such as continuous descent and climb, which will reduce both emissions and noise.







Air-ground integration and autonomy





IFR RPAS integration in controlled class A-C airspace:

technical capabilities and procedures for handling IFR RPAS in a cooperative environment in full integration with manned aviation

ATM / U-space interface and supporting technologies: consolidated U2 services and complete the validation of the required interfaces with ATM

Aircraft as an AIM/MET sensor and consumer intelligent data pre-processing, smart filtering and integration, both on ground and on board the aircraft for the two-way exchange of AIM and meteorological data

TBO common data-driven trajectory prediction and conflict detection/resolution multi-sector capability/service (i.e. medium term) based on artificial intelligence and machine learning allowing advanced separation support to be provided to controllers



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Air-ground integration and autonomy



Next generation airborne avionics platforms enabling autonomy

- Advanced airborne systems supporting Single-Pilot Operations (SPO
- Autonomous navigation in all phases of flight
- Advanced airborne systems supporting RPAS and HAO

Air/Ground Integration enabling future operations

- Operations for safe return to land in Single-Pilot Operations
- Operations for FOC-WOC/ATC connectivity in Single-Pilot Operations
- Operations enabling the Integration of drones in all classes of airspace
- Operations for Super-high-altitude operating aerial vehicles
- Operations for safe dialogue between controller and pilot
- Integrated 4D trajectory automation in support of trajectory-based operations (TBO)
 - applications for 4D trajectory synchronisation
 - Trajectory revision during the execution phase as per ICAO TBO FF-ICE 2 concept
 - Gate-to-gate data driven trajectory prediction









Content structure (2022-2023 calls)

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Working Areas (WA) defined per R&I Pillar + additional working areas to secure key strategic content e.g. Green Deal, U-space

> Not all pillars are covered for all flagships in the 2022-2023 calls

Topics per Flagship



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Sesar Master Plan phase D

Addresses Phase D of the ATM Master Plan 2020
Non-prescriptive set of SESAR solutions
Target TRL6

- Fully scalable services supported by a digital ecosystem
- Next generation of ATC platforms to deliver Trajectory Based Operations and virtualisation
- Highly resilient and efficient airport operations, passenger-centric, multimodality
- Single pilot operations, delegation of separation responsibility to systems assistants
- High and Full Automation (level 4/5)



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WA 6 IR topics required to complete ATM Master Plan phase C

- Part of the scope of the first IR call ONLY
- Focused on Phase C Key R&D solutions in ATM MP 2020 that will not complete TRL6 in SESAR 2020
- Prescriptive solutions

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- Future satellite data link technologies SatCom Class A in a multilink environment (PJ.14-W2-107)
- GBAS approach service type (GAST-F) (PJ.14-W2-79b)
- IFR RPAS integration in controlled class A-C airspace (PJ.13-W2-117)
- Increased flexibility of ATCO validations (PJ.10-W2-73 IFAV, PJ.33-W3-01a, PJ.33-W3-01b)
- Collaborative Airport integration in the network (PJ.04-W2-28.2)
- Integrated validation activities

- Connected and	
T	automated ATM
(Free constraints)	Air-ground integration and autonomy
	Capacity-on-demand and dynamic airspace
	Civil/military interoperability and coordination





THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION



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